

# R2CITIES

## Residential district renovation

- Data management to the rescue -  
- Webinar at EUSEW 2017 -



*T 7.7 - Dissemination Workshops*

*EUSEW - 19 June 2017 - 4 pm*



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## Objective

- Discuss how to leverage
  - ✓ smart data collection and mining
  - ✓ real-time energy consumption control
  - ✓ district monitoring platform

helping you to manage all the data involved in district-scale retrofitting



# Outline of content

- ✓ R2CITIES project overview
- ✓ Energy data manager developed by R2CITIES
  - ✓ Functionalities
  - ✓ Risk reduction
  - ✓ Benefits for different stakeholders





## SPEAKER

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## R2CITIES Project Overview



Start date: July 2013

Duration: 60 months

Total budget: 14.8 million EUR

EU funding: 9.1 million EUR

17 partners from 5 different EU countries

31% of project partners are SMEs

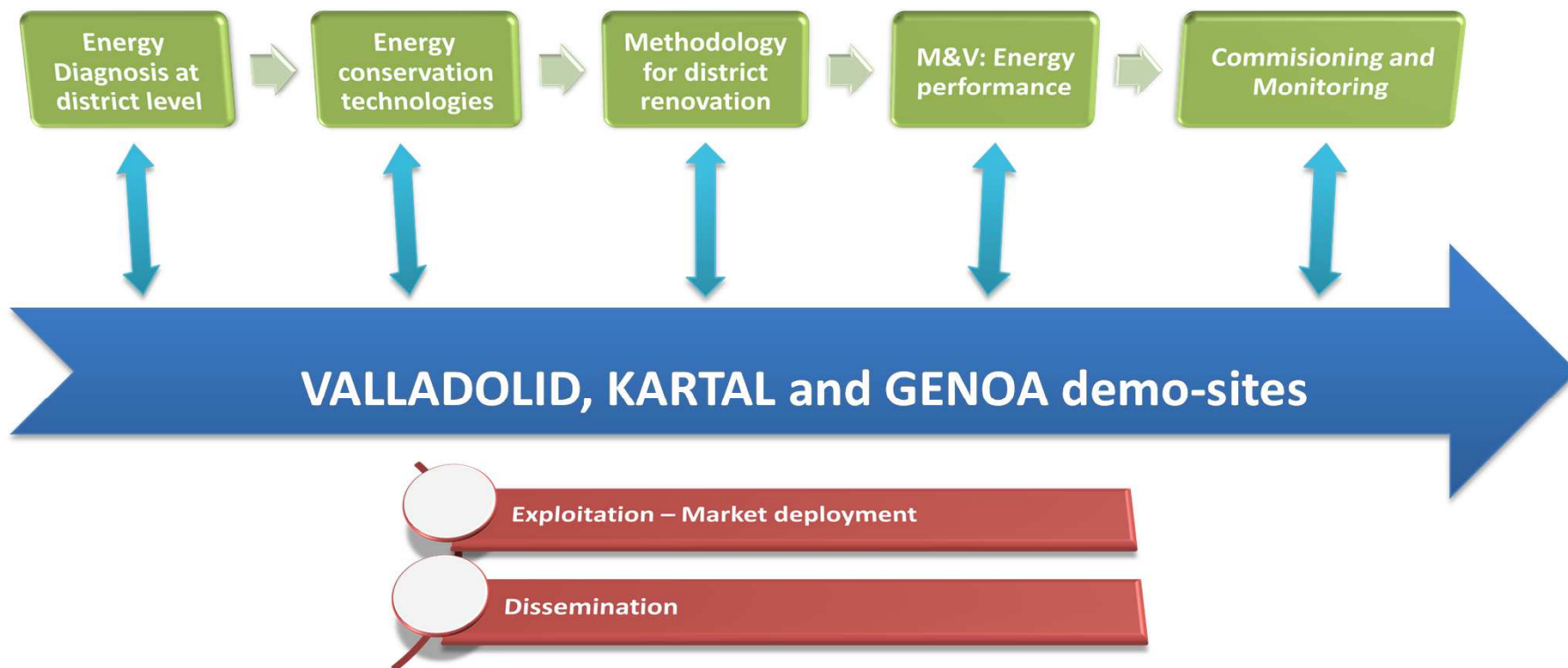


R2CITIES will develop and demonstrate replicable strategies for designing, constructing and managing large scale district renovation projects for achieving nearly zero energy cities.





## R2CITIES Project Overview





## Data Management System - Rational

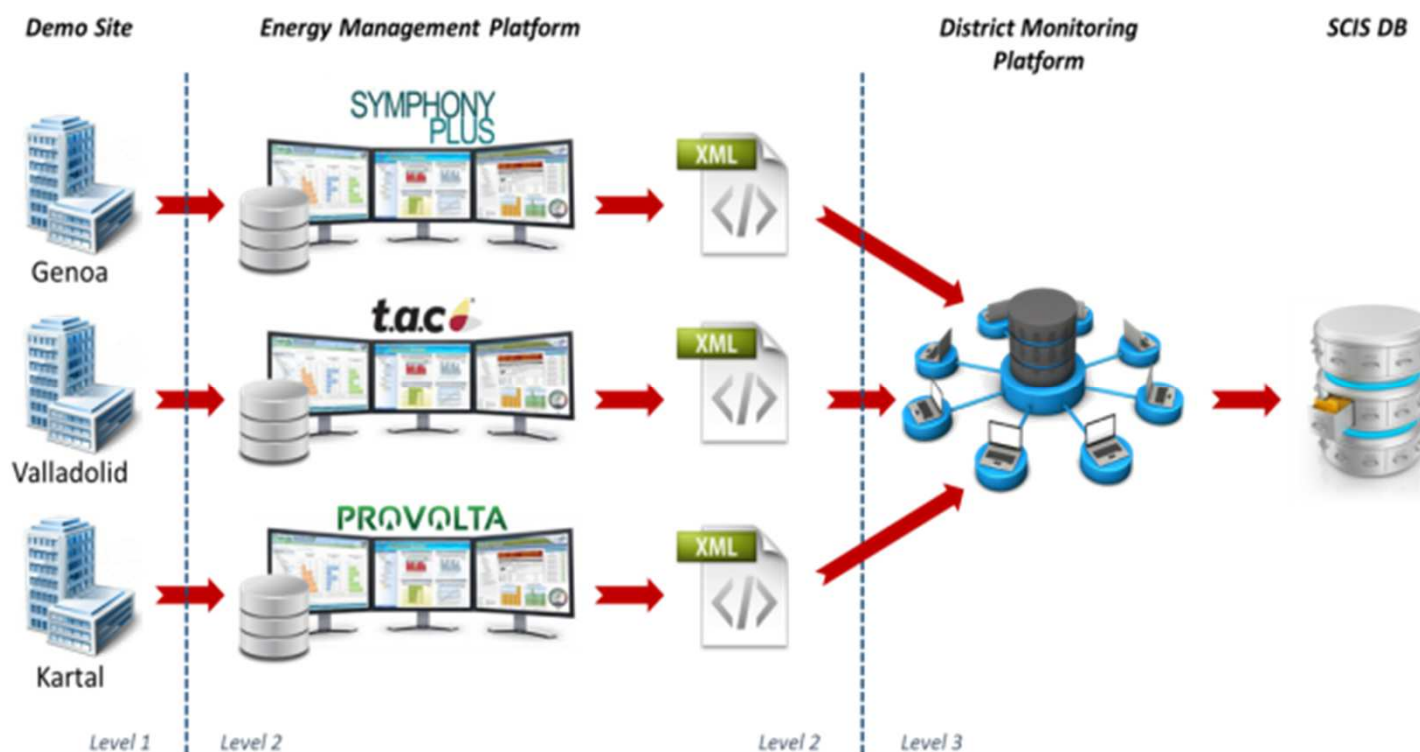
- ICT tools can provide information and data on how to **better configure the various elements of a system** to optimize its overall energy performance in a cost-effective manner.
- By monitoring and directly managing energy consumption, ICTs can **reduce energy consumption** of buildings in the EU by up to 10%.
- ICTs are not only important for the unneglectable contribution to the energy savings, but also to the **digitalization of the information**, making it available for the stakeholders.
- Innovative web-based energy data management system to monitor, control and benchmark the energy performance of buildings in different districts





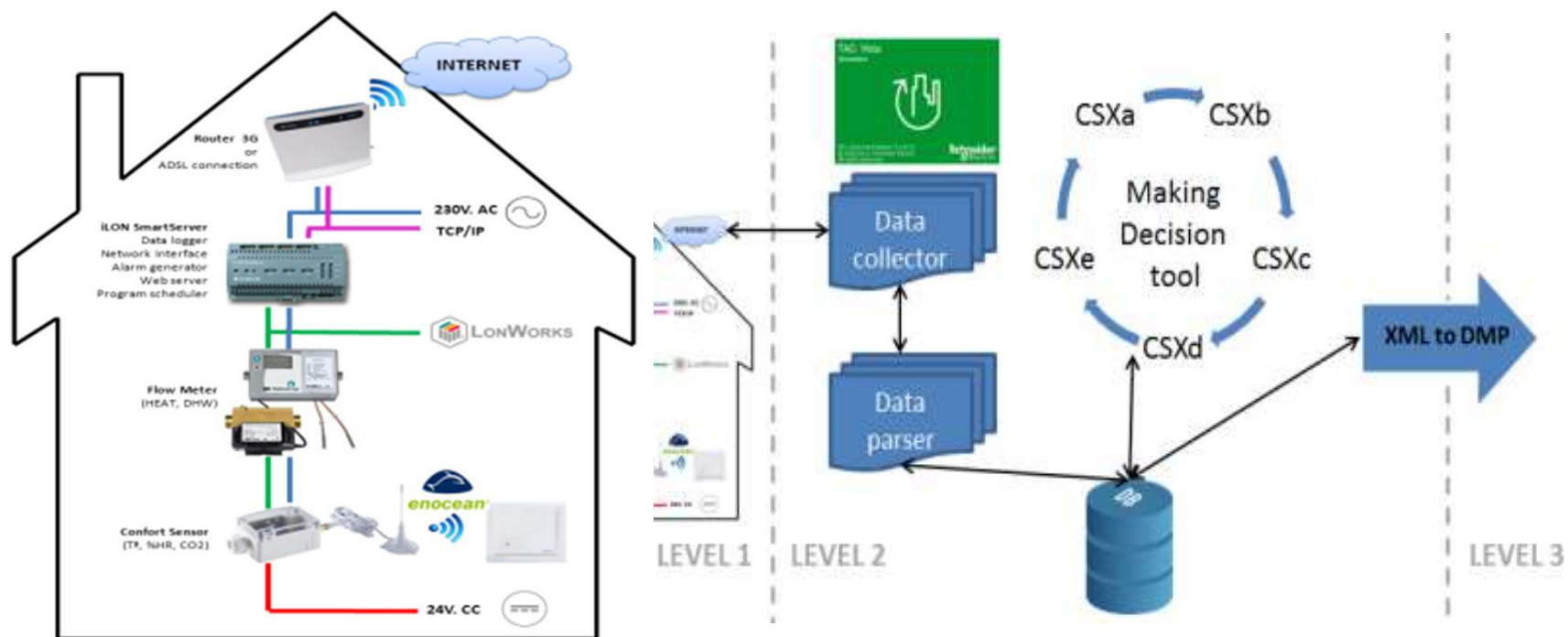


## Energy Data Manager for Districts



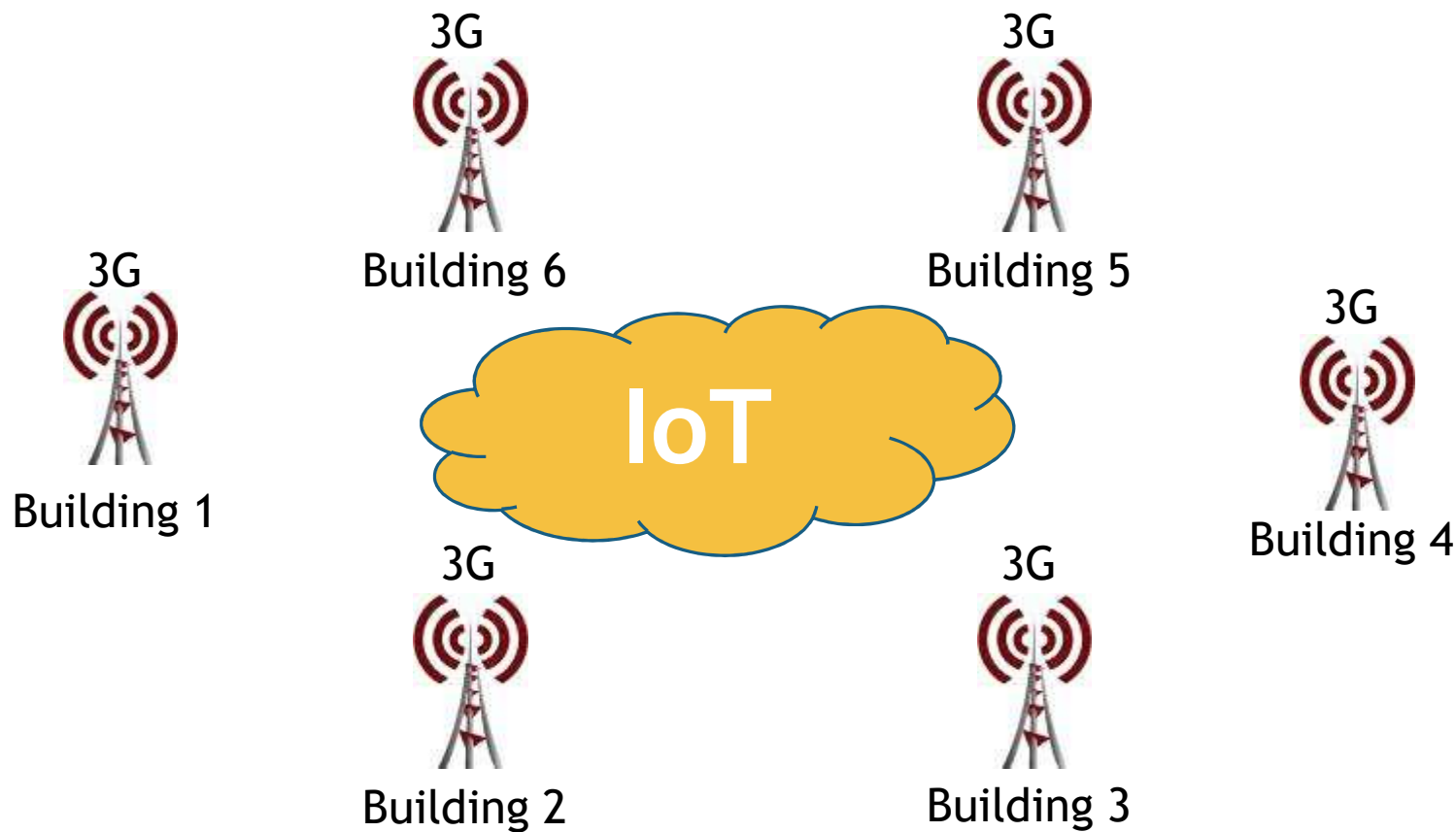


# Valladolid Demo Site EMP - System Architecture





## Valladolid Demo Site EMP - Data Collection





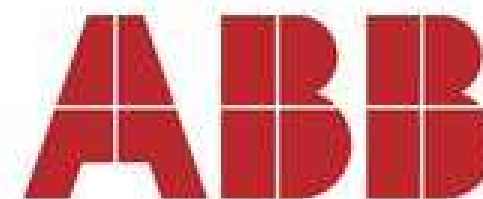
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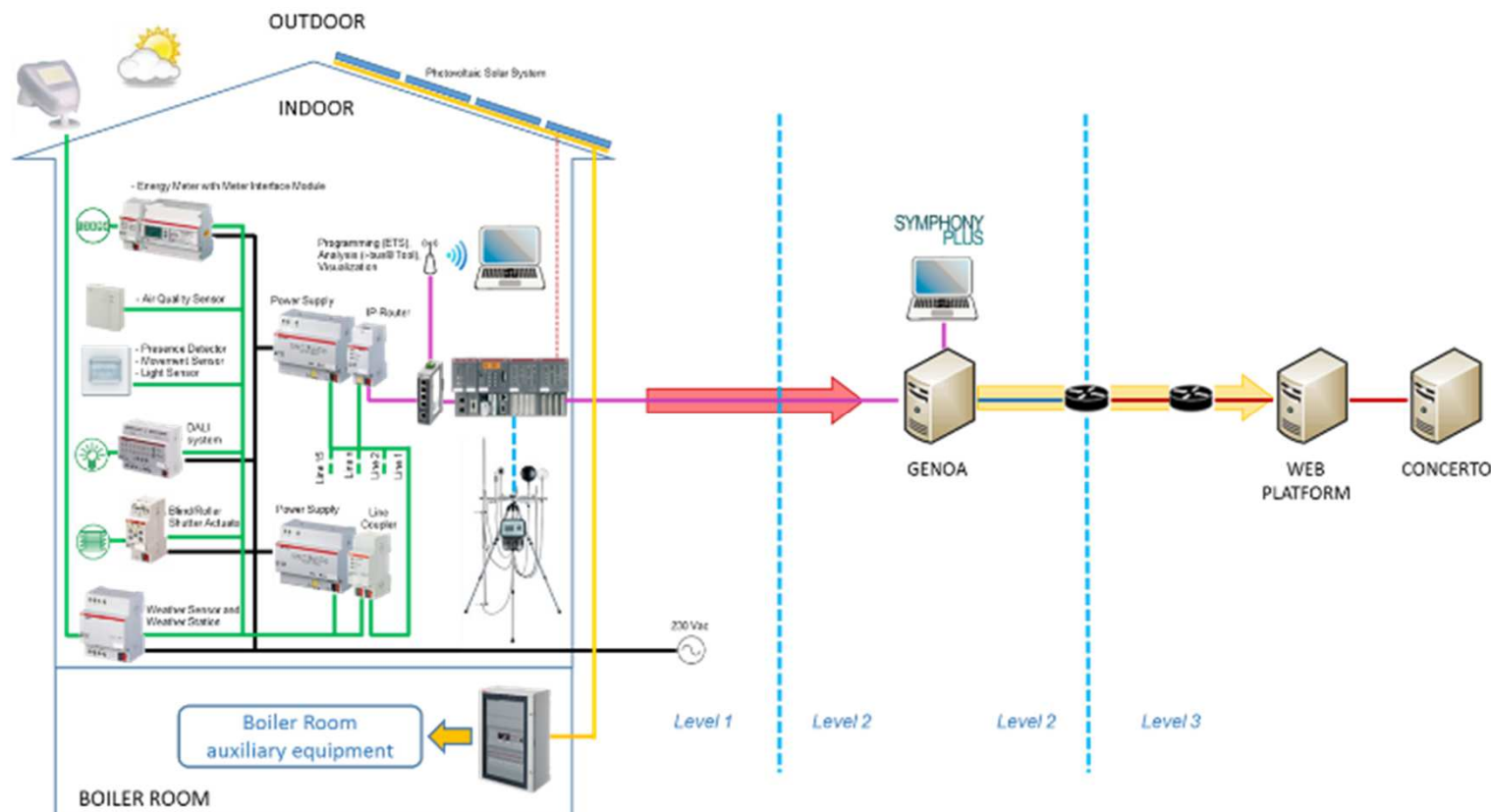
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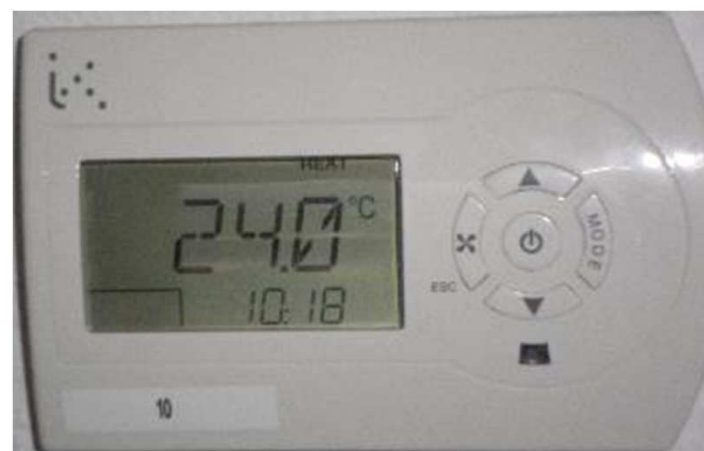
# Genoa Demo Site EMP - System Architecture



## L1 - Monitored Parameters - Heating System

### Monitored parameters

- External environment parameters
- Fuel consumption (gas, kWh)
- Monthly hour of functioning
- Alarm status



### Controlled parameters

- Water temperature and flow rate
- Status of valves, pumps, manifolds and thermal power station
- Internal temperature from chrono-thermostats
- Thermal consumption

## L1 - Monitored Parameters - Photovoltaic Plant

### Monitored parameters

- External environment parameters
- Characteristics of the panels (type of cells, material, tilt angle, azimuth, etc)
- Energy production
- Electrical energy exchanged with the network
- Consumption of auxiliaries
- Alarm status

### Controlled parameters

- Inverter functionality
- Current, tension, active and reactive power exchanged with the grid





## Genoa Demo Site EMP - L2 - Symphony+

- ABB SCADA package software called Symphony Plus
- Symphony Plus's Human Machine Interface called **S+ Operations** provides users with a broad view of system operations by integrating the complete utility into one system the whole plants and at all levels
- S+ Operations is a window-based, web-enabled HMI
- S+ Operations provides users with detailed process overview displays to present better situation awareness and recognition of abnormal conditions. At the same Level a simulation software for the energy modelling is “virtually” installed

In the context of R2CITIES, S+ carries out the **functions** of:

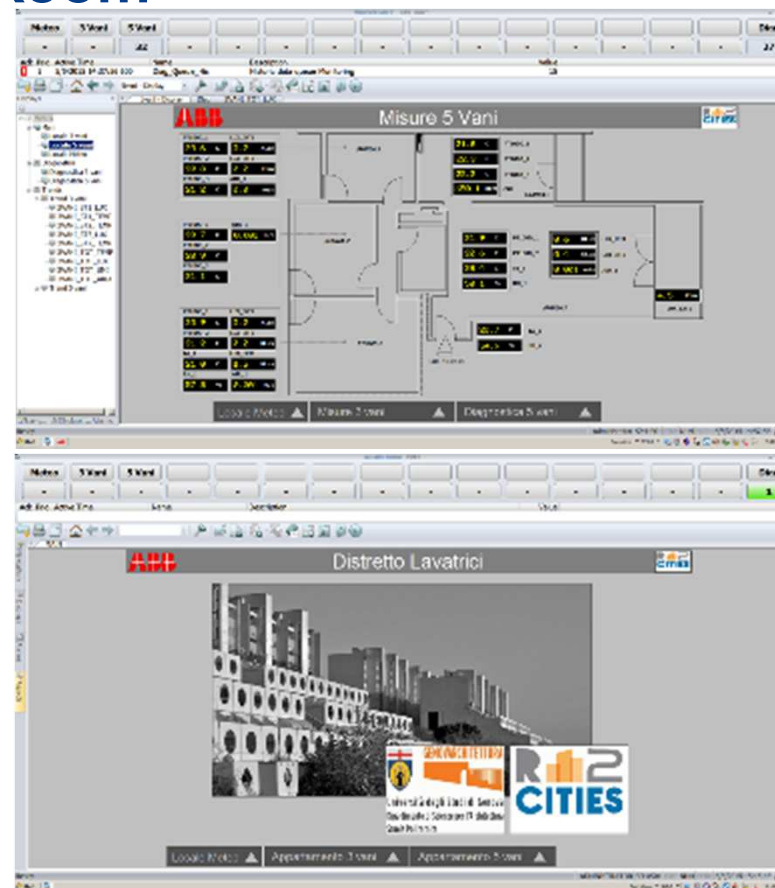
- Acquisition of data from field sensors
- Historic archive of past data
- Visualization of data with support for trend analysis and comparison
- XML file generation in order transmit data to DMP





## Genoa Demo Site EMP - Control Room

- In the Genoa demo site, the **control room** is located in the thermal power room on high bar ground floor.
- **PC hardware** is used as the hardware platform. The Symphony+ Office Clients are operable under Microsoft Windows.
- The **server functions** mainly consists of data acquisition, alarm processing, calculation engine, and historical data recording





## SPEAKER

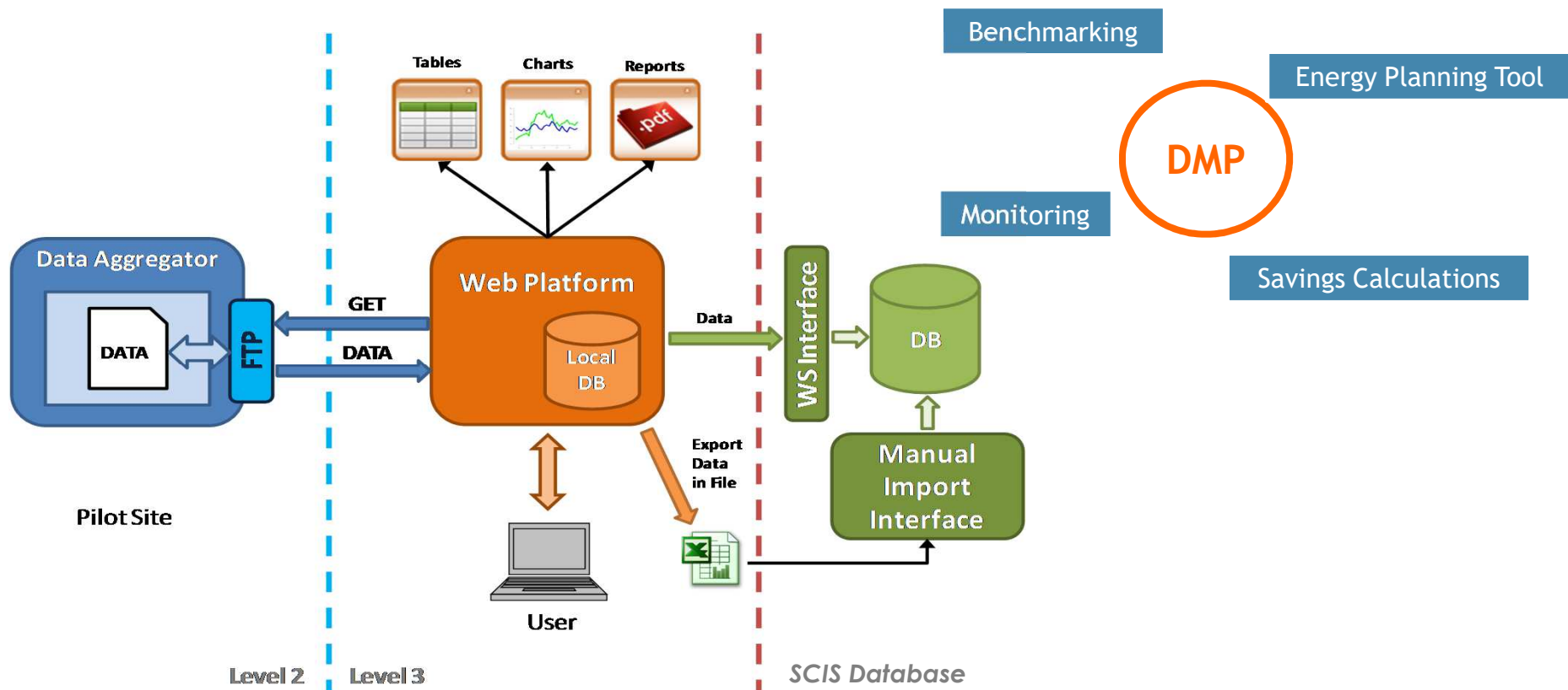
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# District Monitoring Platform





# Virtual District Level- OVERVIEW

**R2Cities - District Monitoring Platform**

District
Genoa Pilot
Valladolid Pilot
Kartal Pilot
Reporting Settings Help

**Overview**

Performance

Energy Planning

Alerts

Yesterday Energy Savings  
0.0 kWh

Energy Savings from Beginning  
0.0 kWh

**Location of the pilots on the map**

Map Background  
Streets  
Reset Map

Map Legend

- Genoa Pilot
- Valladolid Pilot
- Kartal Pilot

**District General Data**

Pilot	City / Country	Construction Year	Gross Build Area	Net Build Area	Nº of Dwellings
Genoa Pilot	Genoa / Italia	1980			
Valladolid pilot				24,000 m <sup>2</sup>	1947
Kartal Pilot	Istanbul / Turkey	1987, 2005, 2006	20,548 m <sup>2</sup>	18,813 m <sup>2</sup>	3

**Period selection**

Data Display Period: Select Period

Start Date: 01-06-2017 00:00:00

End Date:

**AGGREGATED VALUES**

- Primary Energy Consumption
- Energy Costs
- Equivalent CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions

**Indicators by pilot**

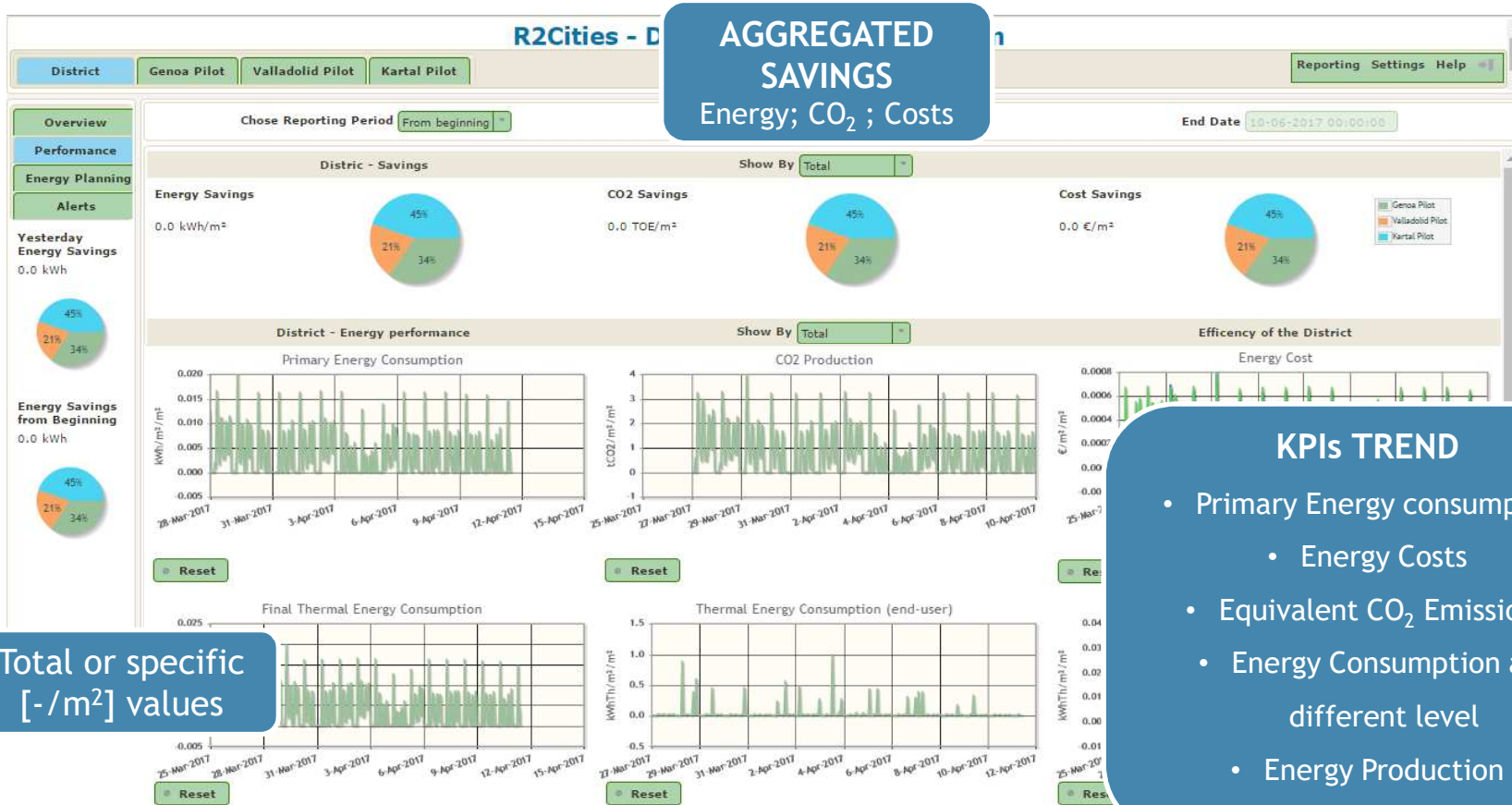
	Genoa Pilot	Valladolid Pilot	Kartal Pilot
Primary Energy Consumption (kWh/m <sup>2</sup> )	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy Costs (€/m <sup>2</sup> )	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO2 Production (kgCO2eq/m <sup>2</sup> )	0.0	0.0	0.0

R2Cities Project - European Union's 7th Framework Programme  
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# Virtual District level- PERFORMANCE



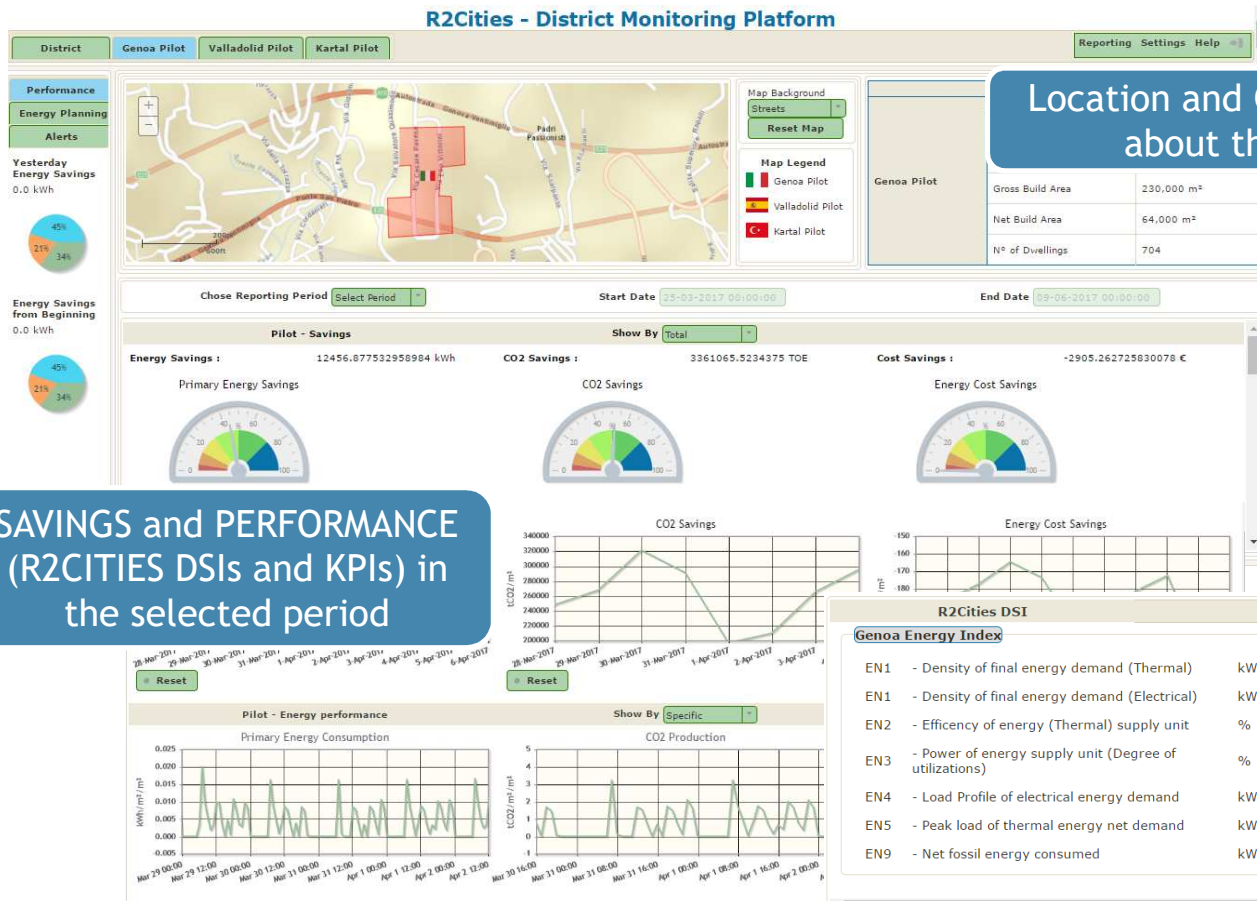
Total or specific [-/m<sup>2</sup>] values

- KPIs TREND**
- Primary Energy consumption
  - Energy Costs
  - Equivalent CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions
  - Energy Consumption at different level
  - Energy Production



## Demo Site Level - PERFORMANCE

R2Cities - District Monitoring Platform



Location and General data about the pilot

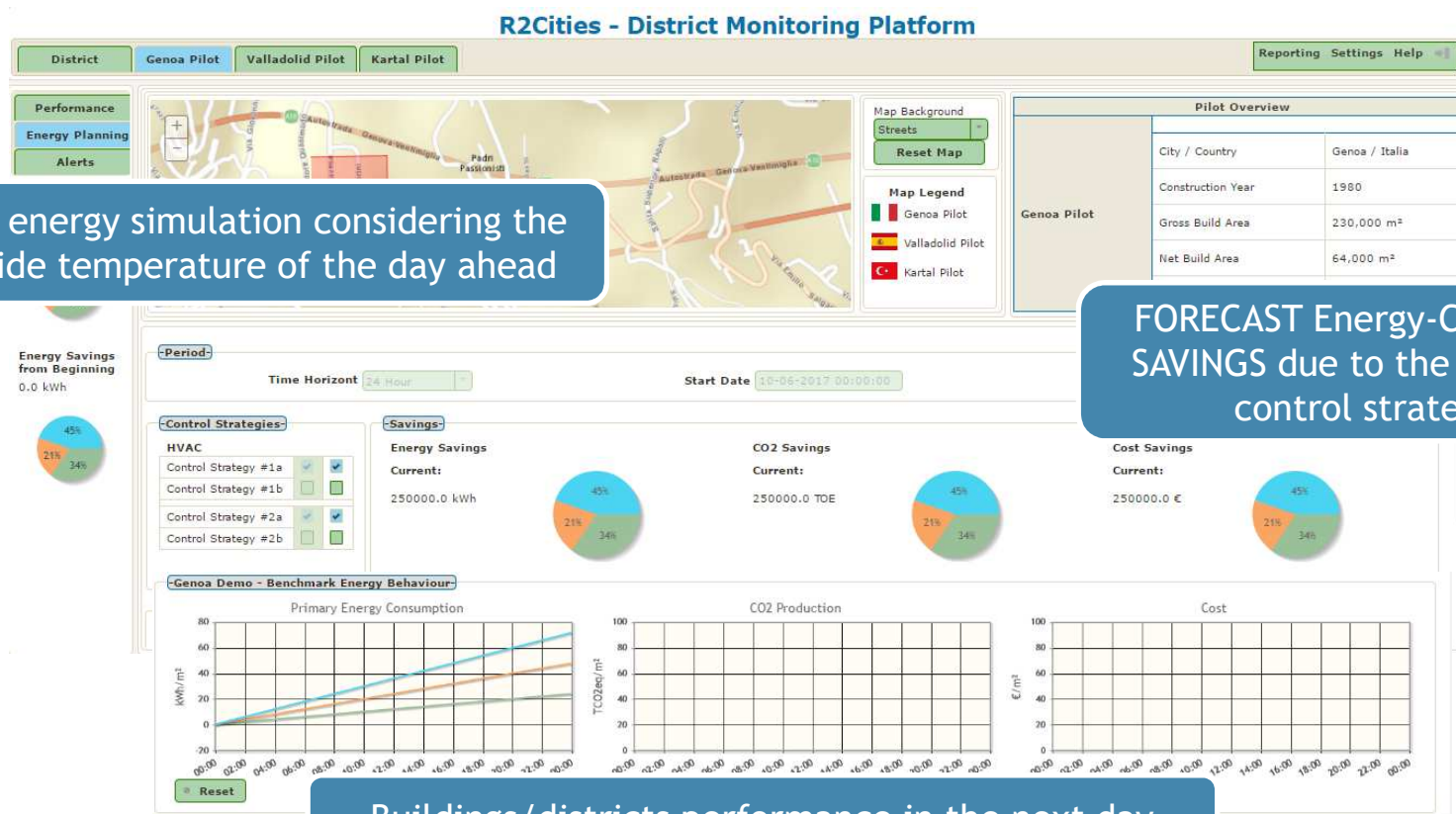
Energy Consumption and production at different point of the system

SAVINGS and PERFORMANCE (R2CITIES DSIs and KPIs) in the selected period

R2Cities DSI		
<b>Genoa Energy Index</b>		
EN1 - Density of final energy demand (Thermal)	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	0.0
EN1 - Density of final energy demand (Electrical)	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	0.0
EN2 - Efficiency of energy (Thermal) supply unit	%	0.0
EN3 - Power of energy supply unit (Degree of utilizations)	%	0.0
EN4 - Load Profile of electrical energy demand	kWh	0.0
EN5 - Peak load of thermal energy net demand	kW	0.0
EN9 - Net fossil energy consumed	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	0.0
<b>Genoa Environmental Index</b>		
ENV1 - Final Energy consumption	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> year	0.0
ENV2 - Primary Energy consumption	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> year	0.0
<b>Genoa Confort Index</b>		
CO1 - Predicted Mean Vote	PMV	0.0
CO2 - Predicted percentage of dissatisfied	%	0.0



## Demo Site Level - ENERGY PLANNING



Daily energy simulation considering the outside temperature of the day ahead

FORECAST Energy-CO<sub>2</sub>-Costs SAVINGS due to the selected control strategy

Buildings/districts performance in the next day





## Results and Benefits

### Functionalities

Web-based access

Data retrieving from any EM system

Monitoring and visualization

Benchmarking

Energy Planning Tool

### Benefits

Availability of data every time from any smart device

No need to adapt to systems installed in different building/district

Awareness of the consumption due to tenants behavior or energy management strategy

Real time fault detection

Best practice identification

Worst practice identification

Identification of the best solution for the next day

Ease energy management

Ease energy management

Efficient energy management

Timely actions

Replication actions

Corrective actions

Optimized control strategies implementation

Cost Savings







## Risk Reduction

### PITFALL

Energy Service Outages  
Equipment disruption



### DMP HELPING HAND - mitigate/manage the risk

Real time fault detection

Decreasing of equipment  
performance

Real time monitoring at different  
points of the system

Difference between actual  
consumptions and bills

**Cash flow management** by means of  
real time monitoring of energy  
consumption and costs

#### User/Tenants bad behavior

- Temperature set point not aligned to regulation/guidelines;
- Systems operating out of the right time-schedule

Direct control on the system

User/Tenants complaints (justified and unjustified)

Real time monitoring

Web access

Control strategies not optimized for the specific weather conditions

Energy planning tool





## Lessons Learnt and Challenges

### Lesson learnt

The DMP established a universal protocol to receive the data gathered by each EMP. This **standard protocol** for the DMP is important in order to be able to minimize the modifications to the system when it is installed in a new site.

Definition of a basic set of standard displays and KPIs that can be applied to all possible sites and can be used as a base to build the personalized interface.

### Challenges

Technical challenges /future trend



Stakeholder Awareness of benefits

- Model Predictive Control / Learning methods
- Internet of things
- Smart districts energy management
- Platform as a tool useful to be law compliant
- Development of an integrated service oriented platform





## SPEAKER

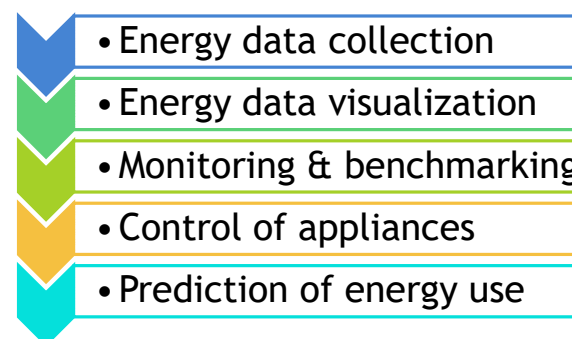
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## In a Nutshell - ICT Solution to

- ▶ collect energy consumption data from different buildings and districts
- ▶ process, report and visualize energy data through a graphical user interface
- ▶ facilitate decision-making through prediction of energy consumption
- ▶ benchmark the energy efficiency measures
- ▶ provide recommendations for energy-efficient control





## Unique Selling Point

### A simplified and optimised energy management

thanks to near real-time energy monitoring, data visualization and decision-support tool

- ✓ a smarter way for gathering and analysing data collected from different sites
- ✓ an energy planning tool at district level
- ✓ currently tested during a project funded by the European Union



## Values

### ✓ Reduces costs and risks

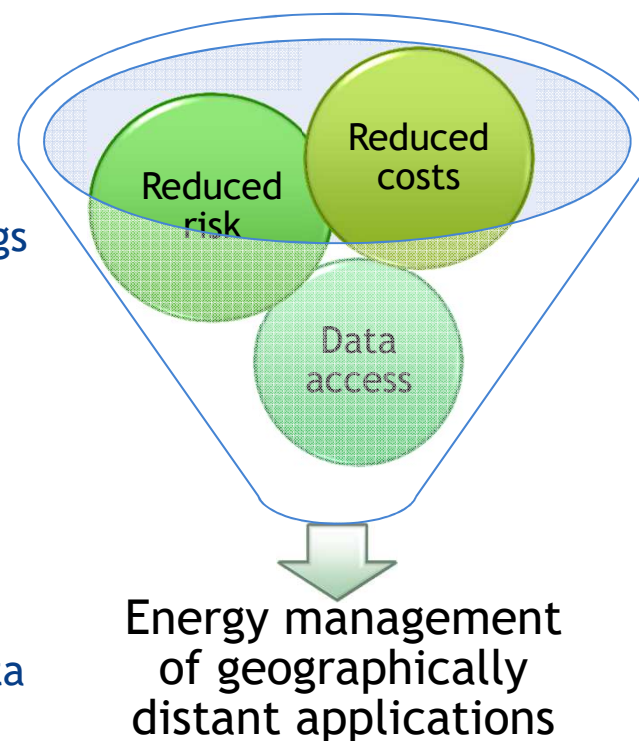
- ▶ detecting system failures by constantly gathering information
- ▶ reduction in energy consumption of buildings
  - ▶ without investment:  $\leq 10\%$
  - ▶ with investment:  $> 10\%$

### ✓ Gets the job done

- ▶ managing energy efficiently

### ✓ Provides access to data

- ▶ handling of different types of measures data from different sites



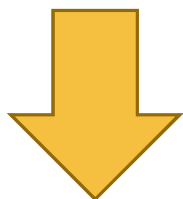


## Product Benefits

ICT solution serving as a **tool to support energy-efficient operations**

across multiple sites (e.g. several residential building districts)

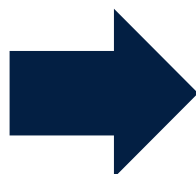
enabling



**energy consumption**



**energy efficiency  
renewable energies use**

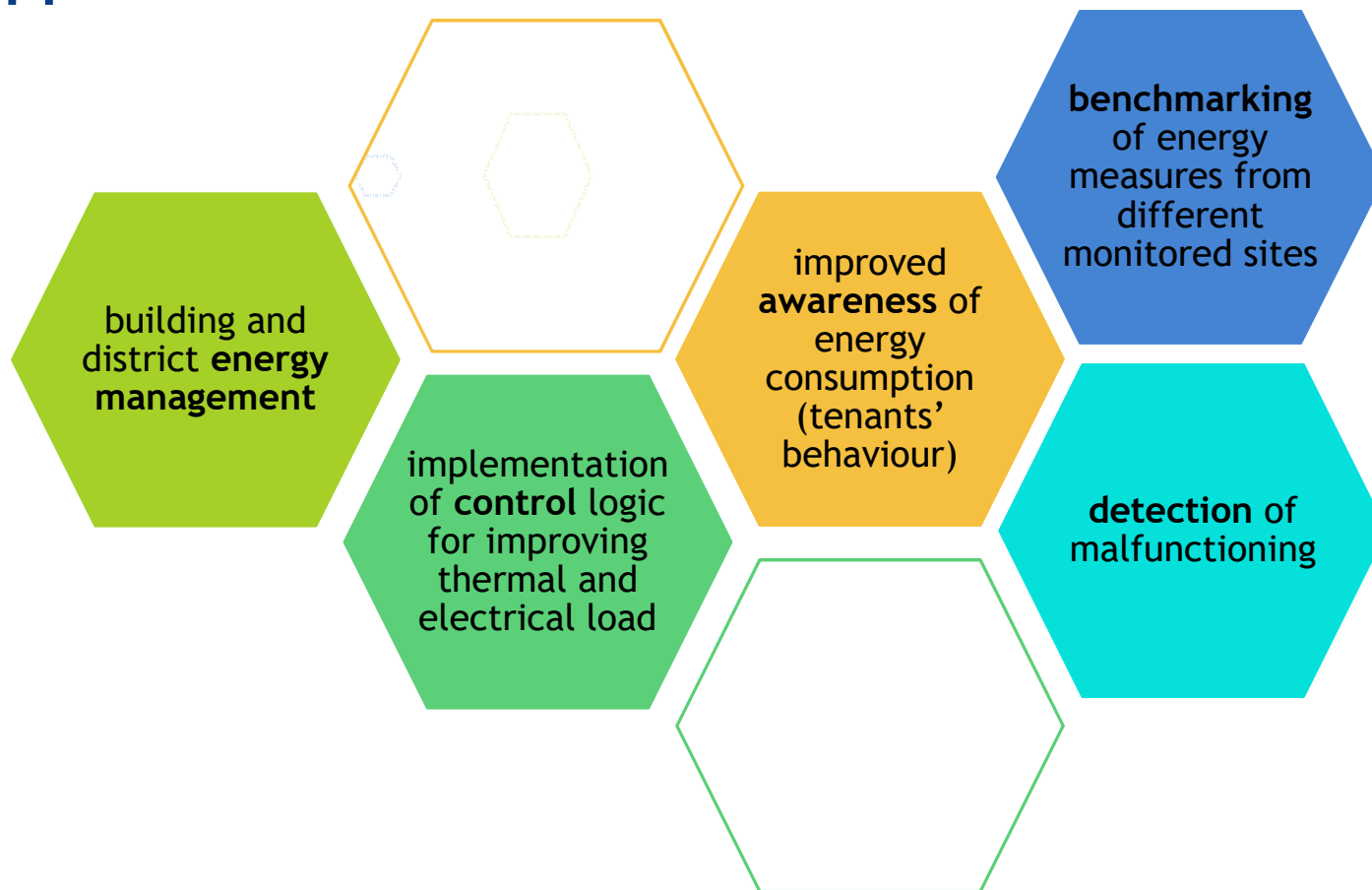


**Zero-Energy Districts & Cities**





## Application Fields







## How Large-Scale Building Owners Benefit

- ✓ obtaining an **easy-to-use tool** to aggregate, monitor and predict energy consumption data from building and/or district scale
- ✓ obtaining **recommendations** for energy-efficient control of HVAC systems
- ✓ optimizing **energy usage** of buildings and/or entire districts through control of smart appliances
- ✓ **benchmarking** of energy efficiency measures across multiple sites to obtain global vision
- ✓ improving **awareness** of the energy impact of the behaviour of the tenants





## How Energy-Intensive Industries Benefit

- ✓ **monitoring** of the performance of the equipment during production processes
- ✓ **detecting** malfunctioning sensors, control units along an production





## Product Offers

